

Secret

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1961-189

BQD-M-15

54

The attached is a LIVE OAK status report which summarizes the measures connected with LIVE OAK contingency plans showing the present tripartite position together with individual governmental positions and readiness action taken. The report was submitted as of September 22, 1961.

STATE DEPT. DECLASSIFICATION REVIEW

Retain class'n Change/classify to 5
 Declassify with concurrence of _____
after 2005

EO 12958, 25X 6, 9
IP3/CR/IR by W Yovna Date: 9/13/00

STATE DEPT. DECLASSIFICATION REVIEW

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 Declassify with concurrence of II O II
 after _____

EO 12958, 25X 5
FPC/HDR by PURNELL Date: 1/30/97
Withdrawal No. _____

SECRET

SITUATION AS OF
22 SEPT. 1961

INCIDENT -A-	PROPOSED COURSE OF ACTION -B-	AUTHORITY REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT -C-	FR -D-	UK -E-	US -F-	ACTION TAKEN -G-
1. Interference with air access imminent.	a. Man JACK PINE CP on minimum basis.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Implemented 12 Sept. 61
	b. Use JACK PINE CP to control air corridor movements.	General Norstad (in emergency)	Agree	Agree	Agree	Warning Order issued 12 Sept. 61.
	c. Bring JACK PINE forces to state of readiness.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Ordered 12 Sept. 61.
2. Deny access by minor threats/actions.	a. Take action to prevent Hi-Jack tactics.	Awaiting authority	Under consideration	Under consideration	Under consideration	None
	b. Move sensitive passengers by military air. Air- craft not to land in East Germany under any circum- stances.	Awaiting authority	Under consideration	Under consideration	Under consideration	None
	c. Plan for retalia- tory measures against USSR/GDR Civil Aircraft	Awaiting authority	Under consideration	Under consideration	Under consideration	None
3. Threats by USSR/GDR to:-						
A. Withdraw controller from BASC	Agreed action at BASC (BERCON TRI D-11)	BASC/POLADS	Agree	Agree	Agree	None

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Extract From BED M-15 Sept 22, 1963

INCIDENT -A-	PROPOSED COURSE OF ACTION -B-	AUTHORITY REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT -C-	FR -D-	UK -E-	US -F-	ACTION TAKEN -G-
B. Refuse to guarantee safety of flight for civil aircraft.	Civil aircraft continue to fly as long as possible.	Now up to decision of companies and pilots.	Under consideration	Under consideration	Under consideration	LIVE OAK has requested pre-agreement on civil flight safety condition
C. Deny civil access by administrative harassment.	(1) Continue some civil flights under military arrangements.	Agreement in principle. General Norstad.	Not yet agreed	Agree	Agree	5 UK crews ready. 5 US crews ready.
	(2) Launch military transport probe.	General Norstad.	Agree. Alert status only.	Agree	Agree	Warning order issued 12 Sept. 61.
	(3) Substitute military for civil aircraft.	General Norstad	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	Warning order issued 12 Sept. 61.
D. Deny civil access by military action resulting in shooting or forcing down of an Allied aircraft. <i>Threats by USSR/GDR to</i>	(1) Dispatch military transport probe with minimum crew and without passengers.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Probes alerted 12 Sept. 61.
	(2) Bring JACK PINE forces to a state of alert.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Alert issued 12 Sept. 61.
	(3) Implement plan to substitute military for civil aircraft.	General Norstad	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	Warning order issued 12 Sept. 61.
	(4) Place fighters on airborne alert at corridor entrances.	Awaiting tripartite authority	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	None

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INCIDENT -A-	PROPOSED COURSE OF ACTION -B-	AUTHORITY REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT -C-	FR -D-	UK -E-	US -F-	ACTION TAKEN -G-
	(5) Fighter escort of transports.	Awaiting tripartite authority.	Only with governmental authority and after statement to USSR/GDR	At General Norstad's discretion. At same time appeal to security council. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	At General Norstad's discretion. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	None
4. Interference by barrage balloons and other obstacles.	a. Continue to fly VFR.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	JACK PINE planning being extended.
	b. Destroy balloons/obstacles.	Governmental authority required.	Under consideration	Under consideration	Under consideration	None
5. Firing exercises in or near corridors.	Continue civil and military flights by diversion/evasive action. Issue warning statement to USSR/GDR. Place fighters on alert at corridor entrances.	Awaiting authority	Under consideration	Under consideration	Under consideration	None
6. Attack by SAM or AAA.	a. Issue warning statement to USSR/GDR	Awaiting authority	Under consideration	Under consideration	Under consideration	Ambassadorial group is preparing.
	b. Fly escort with mission to attack guns actually firing in or immediately adjacent to the corridors and not located in built-up areas.	Awaiting authority	Under consideration	Under consideration	Under consideration	JACK PINE planning being extended.

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ACTION TAKEN ^A

INCIDENT	PROPOSED COURSE OF ACTION	AUTHORITY REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT	FR -D-	UK	US	ACTION TAKEN
-A-	-B-	-C-		-E-	-F-	-G-
D. Threats by USSR/GDR to deny civil access by military action resulting in shooting or forcing down of an Allied aircraft.	(1) Dispatch military transport probe with minimum crew and without passengers. (military sponsored ops service)	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Probes alerted 12 Sept. 61.
	(2) Bring JACK PINE forces to a state of alert.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Alert issued 12 Sept. 61.
	(3) Implement plan to substitute military for civil aircraft.	General Norstad	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	Warning order issued 12 Sept. 61.
	(4) Place fighters on airborne alert at corridor entrances.	Awaiting tripartite authority	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	None
	(5) Fighter escort of transports.	Awaiting tripartite authority.	Only with governmental authority and after statement to USSR/GDR	At General Norstad's discretion. At time same time appeal to security council. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	At General Norstad's discretion. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	None

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EXTRACT FROM BQD M-15, Sept. 22, 1963

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<u>INCIDENT</u> -A-	<u>PROPOSED COURSE OF ACTION</u> -B-	<u>AUTHORITY REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT</u> -C-	<u>FR</u> -D-	<u>UK</u> -E-	<u>US</u> -F-	<u>ACTION TAKEN</u> -G-
D. Threats by USSR/GDR to deny civil access by military action resulting in shooting or forcing down of an Allied aircraft.	(1) Dispatch military transport probe with minimum crew and without passengers.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Probes alerted 12 Sept. 61.
	(2) Bring JACK PINE forces to a state of alert.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Alert issued 12 Sept. 61.
	(3) Implement plan to substitute military for civil aircraft.	General Norstad	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	Warning order issued 12 Sept. 61.
	(4) Place fighters on airborne alert at corridor entrances.	Awaiting tripartite authority	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	None
	(5) Fighter escort of transports.	Awaiting tripartite authority.	Only with governmental authority and after statement to USSR/GDR	At General Norstad's discretion. At xxxx same time appeal to security council. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	At General Norstad's discretion. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	None

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INCIDENT	PROPOSED COURSE OF ACTION	AUTHORITY REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT	FR	UK	US	ACTION TAKEN
-A-	-B-	-C-	-D-	-E-	-F-	-G-
D. Threats by USSR/GDR to deny civil access by military action resulting in shooting or forcing down of an Allied aircraft.	(1) Dispatch military transport probe with minimum crew and without passengers.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Probes alerted 12 Sept. 61.
	(2) Bring JACK PINE forces to a state of alert.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Alert issued 12 Sept. 61.
	(3) Implement plan to substitute military for civil aircraft.	General Norstad	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	Warning order issued 12 Sept. 61.
	(4) Place fighters on airborne alert at corridor entrances.	Awaiting tripartite authority	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	None
	(5) Fighter escort of transports.	Awaiting tripartite authority.	Only with governmental authority and after statement to USSR/GDR	At General Norstad's discretion. At the same time appeal to security council. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	At General Norstad's discretion. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	None

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EXTRACT FROM BOD M-15, Sept. 22, 1963

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INCIDENT -A-	PROPOSED COURSE OF ACTION -B-	AUTHORITY REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT -C-	FR -D-	UK -E-	US -F-	ACTION TAKEN -G-
D. Threats by USSR/GDR to deny civil access by military action resulting in shooting or forcing down of an Allied aircraft.	(1) Dispatch military transport probe with minimum crew and without passengers.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Probes alerted 12 Sept. 61.
	(2) Bring JACK FINE forces to a state of alert.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Alert issued 12 Sept. 61.
	(3) Implement plan to substitute military for civil aircraft.	General Norstad	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	Warning order issued 12 Sept. 61.
	(4) Place fighters on airborne alert at corridor entrances.	Awaiting tripartite authority	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	None
	(5) Fighter escort of transports.	Awaiting tripartite authority.	Only with governmental authority and after statement to USSR/GDR	At General Norstad's discretion. At the same time appeal to security council. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	At General Norstad's discretion. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	None

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INCIDENT	PROPOSED COURSE OF ACTION	AUTHORITY REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT	FR	UK	US	ACTION TAKEN
-A-	-B-	-C-	-D-	-E-	-F-	-G-
D. Threats by USSR/GDR to deny civil access by military action resulting in shooting or forcing down of an Allied aircraft.	(1) Dispatch military transport probe with minimum crew and without passengers.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Probes alerted 12 Sept. 61.
	(2) Bring JACK PLNE forces to a state of alert.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Alert issued 12 Sept. 61.
	(3) Implement plan to substitute military for civil aircraft.	General Norstad	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	Warning order issued 12 Sept. 61.
	(4) Place fighters on airborne alert at corridor entrances.	Awaiting tripartite authority	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	None
	(5) Fighter escort of transports.	Awaiting tripartite authority.	Only with governmental authority and after statement to USSR/GDR	At General Norstad's discretion. At the same time appeal to security council. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	At General Norstad's discretion. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	None

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INCIDENT	PROPOSED COURSE OF ACTION	AUTHORITY REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT	FR	UK	US	ACTION TAKEN
-A-	-B-	-C-	-D-	-E-	-F-	-G-
D. Threats by USSR/GDR to deny civil access by military action resulting in shooting or forcing down of an Allied aircraft.	(1) Dispatch military transport probe with minimum crew and without passengers.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Probes alerted 12 Sept. 61.
	(2) Bring JACK FINE forces to a state of alert.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Alert issued 12 Sept. 61.
	(3) Implement plan to substitute military for civil aircraft.	General Norstad	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	Warning order issued 12 Sept. 61.
	(4) Place fighters on airborne alert at corridor entrances.	Awaiting tripartite authority	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	None
	(5) Fighter escort of transports.	Awaiting tripartite authority.	Only with governmental authority and after statement to USSR/GDR	At General Norstad's discretion. At same time appeal to security council. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	At General Norstad's discretion. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	None

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INCIDENT	PROPOSED COURSE OF ACTION	AUTHORITY REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT	FR	UK	US	ACTION TAKEN
-A-	-B-	-C-	-D-	-E-	-F-	-G-
D. Threats by USSR/GDR to deny civil access by military action resulting in shooting or forcing down of an Allied aircraft.	(1) Dispatch military transport probe with minimum crew and without passengers.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Probes alerted 12 Sept. 61.
	(2) Bring JACK FINE forces to a state of alert.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Alert issued 12 Sept. 61.
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	(4) Place fighters on airborne alert at corridor entrances.	Awaiting tripartite authority	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	None
	(5) Fighter escort of transports.	Awaiting tripartite authority.	Only with governmental authority and after statement to USSR/GDR	At General Norstad's discretion. At xxxx same time appeal to security council. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	At General Norstad's discretion. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	None

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INCIDENT -A-	PROPOSED COURSE OF ACTION -B-	AUTHORITY REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT -C-	FR -D-	UK -E-	US -F-	ACTION TAKEN -G-
D. Threats by USSR/GDR to deny civil access by military action resulting in shooting or forcing down of an Allied aircraft.	(1) Dispatch military transport probe with minimum crew and without passengers.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Probes alerted 12 Sept. 61.
	(2) Bring JACK FINE forces to a state of alert.	General Norstad	Agree	Agree	Agree	Alert issued 12 Sept. 61.
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	(4) Place fighters on airborne alert at corridor entrances.	Awaiting tripartite authority	Only with governmental authority.	Agree	Agree	None
	(5) Fighter escort of transports.	Awaiting tripartite authority.	Only with governmental authority and after statement to USSR/GDR	At General Norstad's discretion. At same time appeal to security council. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	At General Norstad's discretion. Issue statement to USSR/GDR.	None

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